

# A GOVERNMENT VIEW ON SMART SYSTEMS & FLEXIBILITY

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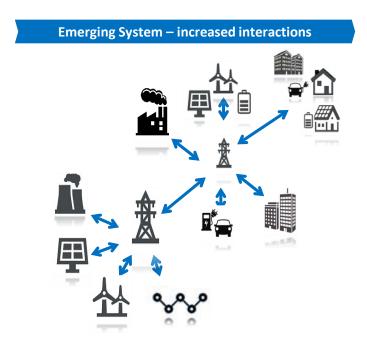
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# Our electricity system is undergoing fundamental change

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- Carbon intensive
- Centralised generation
- Predictable supplies

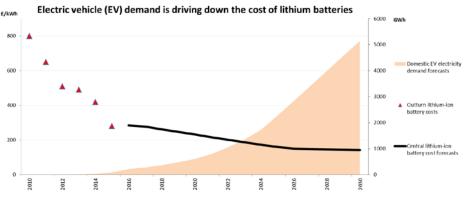


- Low carbon
- Interconnectors
- More distributed
- Storage

- Demand-side response
- Electric vehicles/heat
- Smart grids
- A smart system



# New exciting business opportunities, underpinned by rapid technology change



Battery cost data sourced from Aurora (unpublished), includes observed outturn BNEF (unpublished) data Domestic EV electricity demand based on 2016 EPP returns It should be noted both battery cost and EV electricity demand forecasts are uncertain

Lithium-ion battery costs plummeting – costs have fallen by more than 50% since 2010. We're driving further improvements with the £246m Faraday challenge



EVs have strong brand recognition; large-scale rollout & charging infrastructure are under development, and can help manage increased demands on the grid



Smart meter roll out is underway – leading to more consumer choice and control about energy in the home



Aggregators are working with market leaders to deliver and monetise demand side response, helping businesses to reduce their energy bills

## A smart energy system will deliver significant benefits for consumers

Smart meters
Smart tariffs
Engaged
consumers

Competitive storage & demand side response

Active system operators & Innovation

Transparent markets which value flex

Defer or avoid network investments

Reduce overall back up capacity required

Reduce system operation costs (e.g. balancing)

Maximise the use of low carbon capacity

Deliver savings to consumers worth £17-40bn to 2050

Reduce the costs of our future low carbon energy system, while ensuring system is secure and consumers are in control

#### Smart Systems Call for Evidence

You said you want:

## Removing barriers to smart technologies

Regulatory clarity and fair charges

- Define storage
- Deliver a storage licence
- Planning reform
- Recalibrate policy/ network charges
- Enable co-location with renewables

### Smart homes and businesses

Infrastructure and system enablers

- Deliver smart meters
- Enable time of use pricing
- Appliance standards to enable automation & ensure cyber security

## Markets that work for flexibility

Access to markets and new markets

- Improve access to Capacity Market, Balancing Mechanism, Ancillary Services
- Enable value stacking
- Create new local markets for flexibility



#### Catalysing further innovation

#### Vehicle to grid pilots

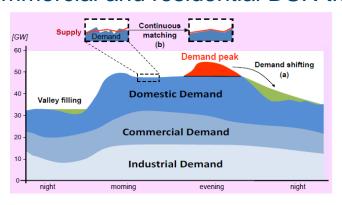
#### Storage costs



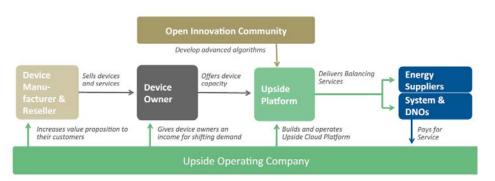
**Innovation** 



#### Commercial and residential DSR trials



#### Flexibility platforms





## THANK YOU